

Appendix B
Annexure - I

Department of Anthropology
University of Allahabad
B.A. / B.Sc. Courses of Study

B.A. /B.Sc. PART- I

Paper I:	Foundations of Anthropology	50 marks
Paper II	Socio-Cultural Anthropology	50 marks
Paper III	Indian Anthropology	50 marks

B.A. / B.Sc. Part-II

Paper I	Physical Anthropology	50 marks
Paper II	Archaeological Anthropology	50 marks
Paper III	Biological Anthropology Practical	50 marks

B.A. / B.Sc. Part-III

Paper I	Theories of Socio-cultural Anthropology	75 marks
Paper II	Research Methodology	75 marks
Paper III	Field Work and Field Report	75 marks

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Department of Anthropology
University of Allahabad
B.A. / B.Sc. Courses of Study

B.A. /B.Sc. PART- I
Paper-I

Max. Marks-50

FOUNDATIONS OF ANTHROPOLOGY
(QUESTIONS ARE TO BE SET FROM EACH UNIT)

Unit 1 Meaning and Scope of Anthropology: Branches of Anthropology, a) Social-Cultural Anthropology, b) Physical/Biological Anthropology, c) Archaeological Anthropology, d) Linguistic Anthropology.

Unit 2 Relations of Anthropology with other disciplines: Life Sciences; Earth Sciences; Medical Sciences; Social Sciences and Humanities.

Unit 3 Social-Cultural Anthropology (The basic terms and Concepts) : Culture, Society, Association, Institution Caste, Tribe, Group, Social Structure, Social Organization, Status, Role, Culture change, Acculturation, Enculturation, Socialisation

Unit 4 Biological Anthropology: Scope and Branches of Physical Anthropology; Basic terms and concepts: Human Genetics; Primates; Human Race; Organic Evolution, Natural Selection, Mutation; Paleoanthropology.

Unit 5 Archaeological Anthropology: definition of Archaeological anthropology, Geological time scale, Pleistocene, Glaciations and Pluviations, artifacts, Tool Typotechnology.

Books Recommended

Mair, L.	:	An Introduction to Social Anthropology
Ember & Ember	:	Anthropology
Harris, Marvin	:	Cultural Anthropology
Kluckhohn, C.	:	Mirror for Man
Srivastava, A.R.N.	:	What is Anthropology?
Roy, I.B.	:	Anthropology: The Study of Man
Bodmer and Cavalli Storza	:	Genetics, Evolution of Man.
Baettner-Janusch	:	Origins of Man.
Montague, A.	:	An Introduction to Physical Anthropology.
Jha & Baranwal	:	Manav Vigyan (Part 2)
Das, B.M	:	An outline of Physical Anthropology

B.A. /B.Sc. PART- I
Paper II

Max. Marks-50

SOCIAL-CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY
(QUESTIONS ARE TO BE SET FROM EACH UNIT)

Unit 1 Introduction: Meaning and scope of social-cultural anthropology and its distinction from sociology.

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- Unit 2 Marriage:** Definition and its types: Preferred, Prescribed and Prohibited categories, Monogamy and Polygamy, Endogamy and Exogamy; Post-marital residence rules.
- Unit 3 Family:** Definition and its types: Nuclear, Extended and Joint: Universality of family; Joint family system in India.
- Unit 4 Kinship:** Definition, Types of Kin: Consanguinal, Affinal, Primary, Secondary and Tertiary Kinship Terminology (Murdock's classification), Categories. Kin Groups: Lineage, Clan, Phratry and Moiety.
- Unit 5 Economic Anthropology:** Economics and economic anthropology, Differences between modern and primitive economy, Formalist's and substantives' approaches to economic anthropology, Exchange: Generalised reciprocal, Redistribution and market.
- Unit 6 Religion and Magic:** Definition, Functions, and Theories of Origin of Religion, religious Functionaries: Priest, Pahan, Baigā, and Shaman.
- Unit 7 Political Anthropology:** Meaning and Scope, State and Stateless Societies, Differences between Primitive and Modern Laws, Concept of Power and Authority

Books Recommended

Ember & Ember	:	Anthropology
Harris, Marvin	:	Cultural Anthropology
Upadhyay V.S. & G. Pandey	:	Samajik Sanskritik Manavshastra
Madan T.N. & D.N. Majumdar	:	Introduction to social Anthropology
Hammon P.B.	:	Cultural & Social Anthropology
Srivastava, A.R.N.	:	Essentials of Cultural Anthropology
Mair, L.	:	An Introduction to Social Anthropology

B.A. /B.Sc. PART- I Paper III

Max. Marks-50

INDIAN ANTHROPOLOGY (QUESTIONS ARE TO BE SET FROM EACH UNIT)

- Unit 1** India as a socio-cultural entity.
- Unit 2 Indian Population:** Racial, ethnic and linguistic elements in Indian Population, People of India Project
- Unit 3 The basis of Indian Social system:** Varna, Ashram, Purushartha and Joint Family.
- Unit 4 Caste:** Definition, Origin, characteristics; Caste system in India.
- Unit 5 Indian village:** Characteristics, Unity and Extension, Jajmani System.
- Unit 6 Tribal Situation in India:** Biogenetic Variability, Linguistic and Socio-Economic characteristics, Geographical distribution, Demographic profile.
- Unit 7 Major Concepts in Indian Anthropology:** Dominant Caste, Sanskritisation, Westernization, Sacred Complex, Nature-Man-Spirit complex, Little and Great Tradition, Tribe-caste continuum.
- Unit 8 Special Constitutional Provisions:** for SC and ST.

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Unit 9 Problems and welfare measures related to the tribe: Land Alienation, Education, Drinking, Displacement, and Rehabilitation, Indebtedness, Health and nutrition, and Deforestation.

Books Recommended

Vidyarthi, L. P.	:	Applied Anthropology
Hasnain, N.	:	Tribal India
Vidyarthi, L.P.	:	Tribal Culture of India
Sahay & Singh	:	Indian Anthropology
Srivastava, A.R.N.	:	Janjatiya Vikas ke Panch Dashak

**BA/BSc. Part-II
Paper I**

Max. Marks – 50

**PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY
(QUESTIONS ARE TO BE SET FROM EACH UNIT)**

Unit 1 Theories of Organic Evolution : Lamarckism, Neo-Lamarckism, Darwinism, Neo-Darwinism, Synthetic theory of Evolution

Unit 2 Position of man in animal kingdom : Distribution, classification and physical characters of Primate

Unit 3 Fossil evidences of emergence of man :

- Dryopithecine complex
- Australopithecine complex
- Pithecanthropus, Sinanthropus, Narmada Man
- Neanderthal, Cro Magnon

Unit 5 Concept of Race : Criteria of Racial classification, Genetic basis of race, Racial classification of India Population (Guha's Classification)

Unit 6 Human Genetics : Mendelian Principles with reference to human

Books Recommended

Ashley Montague	:	Concept of Race.
Bodmer and Cavalli Storza	:	Genetics, Evolution of Man.
Buettner-Janusch	:	Origins of Man.
Clark, Le Gros	:	The Antecedents of Man.
Hooton	:	Up from the Ape.
Montague, A.	:	An Introduction to Physical Anthropology.
Shukla, B.R.K. and Rastogi, S.	:	Physical Anthropology and Human Genetics – An Introduction.
Seth P.K. & Seth, S.	:	Primates
Jha & Baranwal	:	Manav Vigyan (Part 2)
Das, B.M	:	An outline of Physical Anthropology

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Unit 9 Problems and welfare measures related to the tribe: Land Alienation, Education, Displacement, and Rehabilitation, Indebtedness, Health and nutrition, and Demarcation.

Books Recommended

Vaidya, L. P.	:	Applied Anthropology
Dasgupta, N.	:	Tribal India
Vaidya, L.P.	:	Tribal Culture of India
Saxena & Singh	:	Indian Anthropology
Srinivasa, A.R.N.	:	Janjatiya Vikas ke Panch Dashak

**BA/BSc. Part-II
Paper I**

Max. Marks – 50

**PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY
(QUESTIONS ARE TO BE SET FROM EACH UNIT)**

- Unit 1 Theories of Organic Evolution :** Lamarckism, Neo-Lamarckism, Darwinism, Neo-Darwinism, Synthetic theory of Evolution
- Unit 2 Position of man in animal kingdom :** Distribution, classification and physical characters of Primate
- Unit 3 Fossil evidences of emergence of man :**
 - 1. Dryopithecine complex
 - 2. Australopithecine complex
 - 3. Pithecanthropus, Sinanthropus, Narmada Man
 - 4. Neanderthal, Cro Magnon
- Unit 5 Concept of Race :** Criteria of Racial classification, Genetic basis of race, Racial classification of India Population (Guha's Classification)
- Unit 6 Human Genetics :** Mendelian Principles with reference to human

Books Recommended

Montague	:	Concept of Race.
Boomer and Cavalli Storza	:	Genetics, Evolution of Man.
Dummar-Kanusch	:	Origins of Man.
Clark, Le Gros	:	The Antecedents of Man.
Binns	:	Up from the Ape.
Montague, A.	:	An Introduction to Physical Anthropology.
Sinha, B.R.K. and Rastogi, S.	:	Physical Anthropology and Human Genetics – An Introduction.
Seth P.K. & Seth, S.	:	Primates
Ira & Baranwal	:	Manav Vigyan (Part 2)
Das, B.M.	:	An outline of Physical Anthropology

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B.A. /B.Sc. PART- II
Paper II

Max. Marks-50

ARCHAEOLOGICAL ANTHROPOLOGY
(QUESTIONS ARE TO BE SET FROM EACH UNIT)

- Unit 1 Concepts:** History, Pre-history, and Proto-history.
Unit 2 Methods of Dating: Relative and Absolute methods.
Unit 3 Tool making techniques and tool typology.
Unit 4 Paleolithic: Cultures of Europe.
Unit 5 Mesolithic: Cultures of Europe.
Unit 6 Neolithic Cultures of Europe: Neolithic Revolution.
Unit 7 Indus Valley Civilization: Main features, Town planning, economy, Polity, religion, Art & Craft, and Causes of Decline.

Books Recommended

Sahay V.S. & P.K. Singh	:	Indian Anthropology
Burkett, M.C.	:	Old Stone Age
Child, V.G.	:	Man Makes Himself
Verma, R.K.	:	Pragaitahasik Manavvigyan
Chaubey, R.	:	Puratatvik Manavvigyan
Bhattacharya, D.K.	:	European Prehistory
Banerjee, H.N.	:	Introduction to Social Anthropology

B.A. /B.Sc. PART- II
Paper III

Max. Marks-50

BIOLOGICAL ANTHROPOLOGY PRACTICAL
(QUESTIONS ARE TO BE SET FROM EACH UNIT)

- Unit 1 Identification and description of long bones and girdles.**
Unit 2 Craniometric Measurements (on five skulls):
Maximum Cranial Length, Maximum Cranial Breadth, Maximum Frontal Breadth, Nasal Height, Upper Facial Height, Bizygomatic Breadth, Basion-Bregma Height, Circumference of the Skull, Nasal Breadth, Bicondylar Breadth, Bigonial Breadth.
Unit 3 Somatometric Measurements (on five individuals):
Height Vertex, Height Tragus, Height Acromion, Height Dactylion, Sitting Height Vertex, Maximum Head Length, Maximum Head Breadth, Minimum Frontal Breadth, Nasal Breadth, Nasal Length, Bizygomatic Breadth.
Unit 4 Note Book
Unit 5 Viva-voce

Books Recommended

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Chaurasia, B.D.

Kadasne

Breathnach

William et al.

Singh & Bhasin

Mitra, Mitashree

Shukla & Rastogi

Handbook of Anatomy, Human Anatomy :
Regional & Applied

Kadasne's Text book of Anatomy

Frazer's Anatomy : Human Skeleton

Gray's Anatomy

Anthropometry

Manav miti

A laboratory manual of Physical Anthropology

B.A. /B.Sc. PART- III
Paper I

Max. Marks-75

THEORIES OF SOCIAL-CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY
(QUESTIONS ARE TO BE SET FROM EACH UNIT)

Unit 1 Evolutionism: a) Classical Evolutionism: Basic postulates, Contributions of L.H.Morgan and E.B. Tylor, b) Neo-evolutionism: Contributions of V. G. Childe, L. White and J. Steward.

Unit 2 Diffusionism: British, American and German schools.

Unit 3 Functionalism: a) Contributions of Malinowski, b) Structural- Contributions of Radcliff Brown.

Unit 4 Culture and Personality: Contributions of Mead, Benedict, Linton, Kardiner and Cora du Bois.

Unit 6 Contributions of the following Anthropologists: a) Robert Redfield, b) V. Durkheim, c) L.P.Vidhyarthi, d) M.N. Srinivas.

Books Recommended

Upadhyay G.S. & G. Pandey	:	History of Anthropological Thoughts
Harris Marvin	:	Rise of Anthropological Theory
Pa. M.	:	Introduction to Anthropological Thoughts
Srivastava, Sahay, Singh, Sinha	:	Sanskritik Manavshastra: Sidhant avm Uplabdhiyan
Homigman J.J.	:	Development of Anthropological Ideas
Singh P.K.	:	Recent Trends in Anthropological Theory
Anna De La Melfitz	:	Images of Man

B.A. /B.Sc. PART- III
Paper II

Max. Marks-75

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY
(QUESTIONS ARE TO BE SET FROM EACH UNIT)

Unit 1 Scientific Research: Introduction to Scientific Research, Basic Concepts: Methodology, Methods, Tools and Techniques

Unit 2 Approaches to Research: Inductive and Deductive Approach, Nomothetic and Idiographic Enquiry, Quantitative and Qualitative Approaches.

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- Unit 3 Fieldwork Tradition in Anthropology:** History of Fieldwork in Anthropology, Fieldwork Do's and Don'ts.
- Unit 4 Major tools of Research:** Observation, Interview, Case Study, Life History, Survey Research, Schedule and Questionnaire, Genealogical Method.
- Unit 5 Research Design:** Definition, Types and Formulation.
- Unit 6 Sampling and its types:** Probability and Non-Probability Sampling
- Unit 7 Measures of Central Tendency:** Mean, Median, Mode, and Standard Deviation.

Books Recommended

Young P.V.	:	Scientific Social Survey and Research
Goode & Hatt	:	Methods in Social Research
Bajpai, S.R.	:	Methods of Social surveys and Research
Murdock, G.P.	:	Outlines of Cultural Material
Srivastava & Singh	:	Sociological Research
Agnihotri, Vibha	:	Sociological and Anthropological Research
Royal Anthropological Institute	:	Notes and Queries in Anthropology

B.A. /B.Sc. PART- III
Paper III

Max. Marks-75

FIELD WORK AND FIELD REPORT

Every student will have to stay in the field under the supervision of a teacher and conduct fieldwork on the topic assigned to him/her by the teacher. The student will have to write a dissertation on the basis of fieldwork. A Viva-voce examination will be conducted on the dissertation.

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